

Noam Lupu and Kristin Michelitch Expert Survey on Conducting Surveys in Developing Countries for ARPS 2018

Consent Expert Survey on Survey Methods in Developing Countries We are conducting this survey to learn about scholars' experiences conducting surveys on political attitudes and behaviors in developing contexts. The results will be used to inform a review article on survey methods in developing countries for the Annual Review of Political Science. Your answers, just like the answers of all other individuals who participate in this study, will be kept strictly confidential and will be used only for purposes of academic research and publication; this survey does not have any commercial or political goals. The data from the survey will be published in anonymous form; neither your name nor the name of your institutions will be identifiable. The survey will take approximately 15-25 minutes. You are under no obligation either to take part in the survey or to answer any individual questions. If you choose not to answer a specific question, you may simply go on to the next one. Also, you can withdraw from participating in the survey at any point by closing your browser. There are no anticipated risks to you from responding to the survey. Once again, your answers are confidential, and scholarly work based on these survey results will help us better understand how scholars conduct survey research in the developing world. Do you agree to participate in this survey? Noam Lupu University of Wisconsin-Madison Tel. (608) 262-0614 lupu@wisc.edu Kristin Michelitch Vanderbilt University Tel. (615) 322-1562 kristin.michelitch@vanderbilt.edu

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey

A1 How many mass or elite surveys on political attitudes or behaviors have you conducted\* in a developing country\*\* over the course of your career, including any surveys currently in the field? \* Meaning that you took part in the implementation of the survey and would be able to answer questions about sampling, fieldwork, etc.

\*\*Consider as developing any country OTHER THAN Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, South Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States

If How many mass or elite surv... Is Less Than 1, Then Skip To End of Survey

A2 Please fill in the following information regarding the most recently completed survey that you conducted in a developing country, including any surveys currently in the field. If the survey was conducted in multiple countries, please select one.

A3 In what country was your most recently completed survey conducted?

- Afghanistan (1)
- Albania (2)
- Algeria (3)
- Angola (4)
- Antigua and Barbuda (5)
- Argentina (6)
- Armenia (7)
- Azerbaijan (8)
- Bahamas (9)
- Bahrain (10)
- Bangladesh (11)
- Barbados (12)
- Belarus (13)
- Belize (14)
- Benin (15)
- Bhutan (16)
- Bolivia (17)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (18)
- Botswana (19)
- Brazil (20)
- Brunei Darussalam (21)
- Bulgaria (22)
- Burkina Faso (23)
- Burundi (24)
- Cambodia (25)
- Cameroon (26)
- Cape Verde (27)
- Central African Republic (28)
- Chad (29)
- Chile (30)
- China (31)
- Colombia (32)
- Comoros (33)
- Congo, Republic of the... (34)
- Costa Rica (35)
- Côte d'Ivoire (36)
- Croatia (37)
- Cuba (38)
- Cyprus (39)
- Czech Republic (40)
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea (41)
- Democratic Republic of the Congo (42)
- Djibouti (43)

- Dominica (44)
- Dominican Republic (45)
- Ecuador (46)
- Egypt (47)
- El Salvador (48)
- Equatorial Guinea (49)
- Eritrea (50)
- Estonia (51)
- Ethiopia (52)
- Fiji (53)
- Gabon (54)
- Gambia (55)
- Georgia (56)
- Ghana (57)
- Grenada (58)
- Guatemala (59)
- Guinea (60)
- Guinea-Bissau (61)
- Guyana (62)
- Haiti (63)
- Honduras (64)
- Hong Kong (S.A.R.) (65)
- Hungary (66)
- India (67)
- Indonesia (68)
- Iran, Islamic Republic of... (69)
- Iraq (70)
- Jamaica (72)
- Jordan (73)
- Kazakhstan (74)
- Kenya (75)
- Kiribati (76)
- Kuwait (77)
- Kyrgyzstan (78)
- Lao People's Democratic Republic (79)
- Latvia (80)
- Lebanon (81)
- Lesotho (82)
- Liberia (83)
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (84)
- Lithuania (85)
- Madagascar (86)
- Malawi (87)
- Malaysia (88)

- Maldives (89)
- Mali (90)
- Marshall Islands (91)
- Mauritania (92)
- Mauritius (93)
- Mexico (94)
- Micronesia, Federated States of... (95)
- Mongolia (96)
- Montenegro (97)
- Morocco (98)
- Mozambique (99)
- Myanmar (100)
- Namibia (101)
- Nauru (102)
- Nepal (103)
- Nicaragua (104)
- Niger (105)
- Nigeria (106)
- Oman (107)
- Pakistan (108)
- Palau (109)
- Palestinian Territories (167)
- Panama (110)
- Papua New Guinea (111)
- Paraguay (112)
- Peru (113)
- Philippines (114)
- Poland (115)
- Qatar (116)
- Republic of Moldova (118)
- Romania (119)
- Russian Federation (120)
- Rwanda (121)
- Saint Kitts and Nevis (122)
- Saint Lucia (123)
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (124)
- Samoa (125)
- San Marino (126)
- Sao Tome and Principe (127)
- Saudi Arabia (128)
- Senegal (129)
- Serbia (130)
- Seychelles (131)
- Sierra Leone (132)

- Singapore (133)
- Slovakia (134)
- Slovenia (135)
- Solomon Islands (136)
- Somalia (137)
- South Africa (138)
- Sri Lanka (139)
- Sudan (140)
- Suriname (141)
- Swaziland (142)
- Syrian Arab Republic (143)
- Tajikistan (144)
- Thailand (145)
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (146)
- Timor-Leste (147)
- Togo (148)
- Tonga (149)
- Trinidad and Tobago (150)
- Tunisia (151)
- Turkey (152)
- Turkmenistan (153)
- Tuvalu (154)
- Uganda (155)
- Ukraine (156)
- United Arab Emirates (157)
- United Republic of Tanzania (158)
- Uruguay (159)
- Uzbekistan (160)
- Vanuatu (161)
- Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of... (162)
- Viet Nam (163)
- Yemen (164)
- Zambia (165)
- Zimbabwe (166)

A4 What is the fieldwork start date for your most recently completed survey?

		Month												Year																																		
Fieldwork Start Date (1)	January	(1)	February	(2)	March	(3)	April	(4)	May	(5)	June	(6)	July	(7)	August	(8)	September	(9)	October	(10)	November	(11)	December	(12)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)



A6 What is the approximate sample size of your most recently completed survey?

A7 What is the target population of your most recently completed survey?

- National (1)
- Other (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (3)

A8 Please fill in the following information about up to the four next most recent surveys you completed in developing countries. If a survey was conducted in multiple countries, please select one. If you have conducted less than five surveys, leave the other fields blank.

Country	Fieldwork Start Month	Fieldwork End Month	Sample Size	Target Population	Fieldwork Start Year	Fieldwork End Year
Afghanistan (1)						
Algeria (2)						
Angola (3)						
Argentina (4)						
Armenia (5)						
Australia (6)						
Austria (7)						
Bahrain (8)						
Bangladesh (9)						
Barbados (10)						
Belarus (11)						
Belize (12)						
Bhutan (13)						
Bolivia (14)						
Bosnia and Herzegovina (15)						
Brazil (16)						
Bulgaria (17)						
Burkina Faso (18)						
Burundi (19)						
Cameroon (20)						
Canada (21)						
Chad (22)						
Chile (23)						
China (24)						
Colombia (25)						
Congo (26)						
Côte d'Ivoire (27)						
Croatia (28)						
Cuba (29)						
Cyprus (30)						
Dominican Republic (31)						
Dominican Republic (32)						
Dominican Republic (33)						
Dominican Republic (34)						
Dominican Republic (35)						
Dominican Republic (36)						
Dominican Republic (37)						
Dominican Republic (38)						
Dominican Republic (39)						
Dominican Republic (40)						
Dominican Republic (41)						
Dominican Republic (42)						
Dominican Republic (43)						
Dominican Republic (44)						
Dominican Republic (45)						





A9 Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions. That is, focus only on the survey you completed in `#{q://QID8/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}` ending in `#{q://QID182%231/ChoiceGroup/SelectedAnswers/1}` `#{q://QID182%232/ChoiceGroup/SelectedAnswers/1}`. (If there were multiple surveys you completed at the same time, we randomly selected one of them.) What mode did the survey employ? (Select all that apply)

- Face-to-face (1)
- Phone (2)
- Online (3)
- Mail (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_

A10 Was the survey a panel (i.e. multiple interviews with the same respondents)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Answer If Was the survey a panel (i.e. multiple interviews with the same respondents)?  
Yes Is Selected

A11 How many waves of the panel did you conduct?

Answer If Was the survey a panel (i.e. multiple interviews with the same respondents)?  
Yes Is Selected

A12 In the remainder of this survey, please think about the first wave of your panel.

A13 What were the primary sources of funding for this survey? (Select all that apply)

- Personal research account (1)
- Internal university grant (2)
- External government grant (e.g., NSF, World Bank) (3)
- External private foundation grant (competitive) (4)
- External private foundation grant (not competitive) (6)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_

Transition Now we'd like to ask you about the sampling for your most recently completed survey.

B1 Which of the following best describes how you primarily sampled respondents for your survey?

- I sampled individuals using geographic units in at least the initial stage (e.g., districts, provinces) (1)
- I sampled from a list of the individual members of my target population (e.g., a list of national legislators, citizen mobile phone list) (2)
- I sampled from a set of individuals who engage in an activity (e.g., people who show up to vote, as in an exit poll; people who use a health clinic) (3)
- I used convenience sampling (e.g., opt-in sample using MTurk) (4)
- I used snowball sampling (5)
- Other (6) \_\_\_\_\_

Answer If Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)? (All Loops) No Is Not Selected

B2 Where did you obtain your geographic sampling frame for stage  $\{lm://CurrentLoopNumber\}$ ?

- Census (1)
- Other government agency (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- NGO (3)
- Private company (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (6)

Answer If Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)? (All Loops) No Is Not Selected

B3 What kind of geographic sampling frame did you use for this stage?

- List of subnational units (1)
- Maps (2)
- Satellite images (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

Answer If Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)? (All Loops) No Is Not Selected

B4 Did you sample geographic units with probability proportional to population at this stage?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you sample geographic units with probability proportional to population at this stage? (All Loops) Yes Is Selected

B5 Where did you obtain population data?

- Census (1)
- Inferred from satellite image (2)
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (4)

Answer If Did you sample geographic units with probability proportional to population at this stage? (All Loops) Yes Is Not Selected

B6 How were geographic sampling units selected?

- Each unit selected with equal probability (1)
- Other (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)? (All Loops) No Is Not Selected

B7 Were there any geographic units excluded at this stage?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Were there any units excluded at this stage? Yes Is Selected

B8 Why were geographic units excluded at this stage?

Answer If Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)? (All Loops) No Is Not Selected

B9 Was there a further sampling stage of geographic units (prior to sampling households)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

B10 How did you select households within sampling units?

- Every nth house (1)
- GPS point (2)
- List of households (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

B11 How did you define a household?

- Eat from a common pot (1)
- Live in same physical structure (2)
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (4)

B12 Were any types of dwellings excluded ex ante?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Were any types of dwellings excluded ex ante? Yes Is Selected

B13 What types of dwellings were excluded ex ante? (Select all that apply)

- Apartment buildings (1)
- Student dorms (2)
- Nursing homes (3)
- Prisons (4)
- Gated communities (5)
- Slums (6)
- Other (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (8)

B14 How did you select individual respondents within a household? (Select all that apply)

- Quotas (1)
- Most recent birthday (2)
- Playing cards (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

B15 Where did you obtain this list?

- Government agency (1)
- Other (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (3)

B16 Were there any individuals or groups from your target population for whom the list was likely incomplete?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Were there any individuals or groups from your target population for whom the list was likely incomplete? Yes Is Selected

B17 Please describe the individuals or groups from your target population for whom the list was incomplete.

B18 How did you sample respondents from the list?

- Sampled entire population (1)
- Random sample (2)
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (4)

B19 What activity were people doing to enter the sampling frame?

- Voting (1)
- Attending a civil society meeting (2)
- Using a public service (e.g., health clinic) (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

B20 How did you sample individual respondents?

B21 How did you recruit respondents into the study?

B22 Did you use any of the following platforms to recruit subjects? (Select all that apply)

- MTurk (1)
- Facebook (2)
- None of the above (3)
- I don't know (4)

B23 How did you select the initial set of survey respondents?

B24 Was any subsequent sampling involved in getting from your initial set of respondents to other respondents?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Was any subsequent sampling involved in getting from your initial set of respondents to other respondents? Yes Is Selected

B25 How were later respondents sampled?



B26 Did your sample use quotas for certain types of individuals?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did your sample use quotas for certain types of individuals? Yes Is Selected

B27 On what characteristics were the quotas based? (Select all that apply)

- Gender (1)
- Age (2)
- Education (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

B28 If a selected individual was not available, were attempts made to revisit/callback?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If a selected individual was not available, were attempts made to revisit/callback? Yes Is Selected

B29 How many revisits/callbacks were enumerators expected to attempt?

B30 What was the procedure for substituting selected individuals who did not consent or did not make themselves available after revisits/callbacks?

B31 How did you determine your sample size? (Select all that apply)

- Limited by population size (1)
- Power calculations (2)
- Aimed at a certain sampling error magnitude (3)
- Cost (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (6)

Answer If How did you determine your sample size? (Select all that apply) Power calculations Is Selected

B32 What software did you use to conduct your power calculations?

- R (1)
- Stata (2)
- SPSS (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

B33 Before we conclude the questions on sampling, please describe any specific challenges you encountered in designing your sample, and how you resolved them:

Transition Now we'd like to ask you about the enumeration of your most recently completed survey.

C1 Are there survey firms or academic institutes capable of conducting surveys in the country in which you conducted your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

C2 Did you contract a survey firm or academic institute to conduct some aspect of your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you contract a survey firm or academic institute to conduct some aspect of your survey? Yes Is Selected

C3 Did you encounter any of the following problems with the organization you contracted? (Select all that apply)

- Significant delays (3)
- Enumerator dishonesty (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (6)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

C4 Who was involved in selecting enumerators? (Select all that apply)

- You (1)
- Co-PI (2)
- Graduate student assistant (3)
- Undergraduate student assistant (4)
- Contracted organization (5)
- Other (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (7)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

C5 Did you hire or screen enumerators from particular identity groups to interview respondents of their same group? (Select all that apply)

- Co-gender (3)
- Co-religious (2)
- Co-linguistic (5)
- Co-ethnic (1)
- Other (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- None (9)
- I don't know (10)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

C6 How were enumerators monitored to ensure that they followed the survey protocol (e.g., sampling procedure, questionnaire delivery, etc.)? (Select all that apply)

- Field supervisors (1)
- Phone follow-up (2)
- In-person follow-up (3)
- Audio/video recording (4)
- GIS (5)
- Other (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- None of the above (7)
- I don't know (8)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

C7 Did any cases have to be thrown out or replaced because of enumerator dishonesty?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Transition Now we'd like to ask you about the fieldwork involved in conducting your most recently completed survey.

D1 Were respondents contacted in advance of the fieldwork about participating in your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

D2 Were respondents incentivized to participate in your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Were respondents incentivized to participate in your survey? Yes Is Selected

D3 Was participation in a lottery the incentive?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Were respondents incentivized to participate in your survey? Yes Is Selected

D4 What kind of incentive did you offer? (Select all that apply)

- Money (1)
- Gift (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (4)

D5 What was the approximate rate of participation in your survey? (Please enter a percentage)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D6 How were most responses recorded?

- Pen and paper (1)
- Electronic device (2)
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (4)

Answer If How were most responses recorded? Pen and paper Is Selected

D7 How were responses entered electronically?

- Hand entry (1)
- Read-in software (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If How were most responses recorded? Pen and paper Is Selected

D8 What software did you use? (Select all that apply)

- Epidata (1)
- Remark OMR (2)
- Excel (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

Answer If How were responses recorded? Pen and paper Is Selected

D9 Was data entry validated (for example, double-checking the entry of some or all of the surveys)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If How were responses recorded? Electronic device Is Selected

D10 What software did you use?

- Qualtrics (1)
- SurveyToGo (2)
- Isurvey or droidsurvey (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

D11 Were respondents told the name(s) of all organizations funding the survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

D12 Were respondents told the name(s) of the survey implementers?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

D13 Were enumerators asked to respond to questions about the respondent or enumeration environment after the survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

D14 Were enumerators instructed to take any special steps to ensure that respondents were alone during the interview (i.e. that there were no bystanders)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D15 Did enumerators record whether any bystanders (individuals not taking the survey who could hear the respondent's responses) were present during the interview?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did enumerators record whether any bystanders (individuals not taking the survey who could hear the respondent's responses) were present during the interview?  
Yes Is Selected

D16 What types of bystanders were commonly present? (Select all that apply)

- Husbands (1)
- Wives (2)
- Children (3)
- Parents (4)
- Other family members (5)
- Neighbors (6)
- Other (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (8)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D17 Were any enumerators burglarized during the fieldwork for your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D18 Were any enumerators physically harmed during the fieldwork for your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D19 Was any member of your research team questioned by government officials (e.g. police, elected officials, bureaucrats, political party members) about your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected

D20 Was any member of your research team questioned by non-government community actors (e.g. religious leaders, gang members) about your survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Transition Now we'd like to ask you about the questionnaire you used in your most recently completed survey.

E1 Was the survey questionnaire piloted?

Yes (1)

No (2)

I don't know (3)

Answer If Was the survey questionnaire piloted? Yes Is Selected

E2 What method(s) did you use to pilot the survey questionnaire? (Select all that apply)

- Focus groups (1)
- One-on-one enumeration (6)
- Convenience sample from target population (2)
- Random subsample from target population (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

E3 Did the questionnaire need to be translated into one or more languages?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the questionnaire need to be translated into one or more languages? Yes  
Is Selected

E4 Into how many languages was the survey translated?

Answer If Did the questionnaire need to be translated into one or more languages? Yes  
Is Selected

E5 Were you or a co-PI sufficiently fluent in these languages to evaluate the translations?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the questionnaire need to be translated into one or more languages? Yes  
Is Selected

E6 Who translated the questionnaire? (Select all that apply)

- One of the PIs (1)
- Research assistant (2)
- Professional translator (3)
- Survey firm (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (6)

Answer If Did the questionnaire need to be translated into one or more languages? Yes  
Is Selected

E7 Was/were the translation(s) validated?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Was/were the translation(s) valid? Yes Is Selected

E8 How was/were the translation(s) validated?

- Multiple translators working in parallel (1)
- Feedback from local experts (2)
- Feedback from survey firm (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

E9 Were enumerators allowed to translate the questionnaire on the spot?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- N/A (3)
- I don't know (4)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

E10 Were enumerators allowed to clarify/interpret questions on the spot?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

E11 Did the questionnaire use any visual or audio exhibits?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

E12 Did the survey include any behavioral tasks?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the survey include one or more behavioral tasks? Yes Is Selected

E13 Please describe the task(s):

Answer If Did the survey include one or more behavioral tasks? Yes Is Selected

E14 What was/were the task(s) intended to measure?

E15 Did the questionnaire include any survey experiments?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the questionnaire include one or more survey experiments? Yes Is Selected

E16 What kind(s) of survey experiments did the questionnaire include? (Select all that apply)

- List experiment (1)
- Randomized response technique (2)
- Random assignment of a treatment (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

E17 Did the survey ask any questions about topics considered sensitive by the target population?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the survey ask any questions about topics considered sensitive by the target population? Yes Is Selected

E18 How did you broach these sensitive topics? (Select all that apply)

- Direct question (1)
- Indirect question (2)
- List experiment (3)
- Randomized response technique (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (6)

Answer If Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Face-to-face Is Selected Or Now please consider the survey you completed most recently when answering the following questions... Phone Is Selected

E19 Did the questionnaire employ any techniques to help illiterate or innumerate respondents answer questions?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the questionnaire employ any techniques to help illiterate or innumerate respondents answer questions? Yes Is Selected

E20 What technique(s) did your questionnaire employ to help illiterate or innumerate respondents answer questions?

- Visual exhibits (1)
- Audio exhibits (2)
- Audio recording of responses (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- None (5)
- I don't know (6)

E21 Is it often difficult for some people in the target population of your survey to discuss politics?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Is it difficult/unusual for any people in the target population of your survey to discuss politics? Yes Is Selected

E22 For what types of people in your target population is it often difficult to discuss politics?

- All (1)
- Women (2)
- Youth (men and women) (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

Answer If Is it difficult/unusual for any people in the target population of your survey to discuss politics? Yes Is Selected

E23 What techniques did your questionnaire employ to help respondents for whom it is often difficult to discuss politics?

- Assigning interviewer from same identity group (1)
- Open-ended response options (2)
- Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- None (4)
- I don't know (5)

E24 Did the questionnaire employ any other innovative techniques?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did the questionnaire employ any other innovative techniques? Yes Is Selected

E25 Please describe any other innovative techniques your questionnaire employed:

E26 On average, how long (in minutes) did the questionnaire take?

Transition Now we'd like to ask you about the human subjects review process -- IRB at your home institution, in-country IRB, and in-country research permits -- for your most recently completed survey.

F1 Did you receive IRB approval, exemption, or an authorization agreement for your survey at your home institution?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you receive IRB approval for your survey at your home institution? Yes Is Selected

F2 Approximately how many weeks did the IRB review process take at your home institution?

Answer If Did you receive IRB approval for your survey at your home institution? Yes Is Selected

F3 How difficult was the IRB review process at your home institution?

- Very Difficult (1)
- Difficult (2)
- Neutral (3)
- Easy (4)
- Very Easy (5)
- I don't know (6)

Answer If How difficult was the IRB review process at your home institution? Very  
Difficult Is Selected Or How difficult was the IRB review process at your home  
institution? Difficult Is Selected

F4 What was difficult about the IRB review process at your home institution?

F5 Did all other co-PIs attain IRB approval, exemption, or an authorization agreement for the survey at their home institutions?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- N/A (3)
- I don't know (4)

F6 Did the survey receive approval from an in-country IRB?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- N/A - There is no in-country IRB (3)
- I don't know (4)

Answer If Did you receive approval for your survey from an in-country IRB? Yes Is Selected

F7 Approximately how many weeks did the in-country IRB review process take?

Answer If Did you receive approval for your survey from an in-country IRB? Yes Is Selected

F8 How difficult was the in-country IRB review process?

- Very Difficult (1)
- Difficult (2)
- Neutral (3)
- Easy (4)
- Very Easy (5)
- I don't know (6)

Answer If How difficult was the in-country IRB review process? Very Difficult Is Selected  
Or How difficult was the in-country IRB review process? Difficult Is Selected  
F9 What was difficult about the in-country IRB review process?

Answer If Did you receive approval for your survey from an in-country IRB? Yes Is Selected

F10 Did your home institution or that of your co-PIs require that you obtain in-country IRB approval?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you receive approval for your survey from an in-country IRB? No Is Selected

F11 As far as you know, does an in-country IRB exist in  $\{q://QID8/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices\}$ ?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

F12 Did the research team receive an in-country research permit for your survey from a government agency?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Not required (3)
- I don't know (4)

Answer If Did you receive an in-country research permit for your survey from a government agency? Yes Is Selected

F13 Approximately how many weeks did the in-country permit process take?

Answer If Did you receive an in-country research permit for your survey from a government agency? Yes Is Selected

F14 How difficult was the in-country permit process?

- Very Difficult (1)
- Difficult (2)
- Neutral (3)
- Easy (4)
- Very Easy (5)
- I don't know (6)

Answer If How difficult was the in-country permit process? Very Difficult Is Selected Or  
How difficult was the in-country permit process? Difficult Is Selected  
F15 What was difficult about the in-country permit process?

Answer If Did you receive an in-country research permit for your survey from a government agency? Yes Is Selected

F16 Did your home institution or that of your co-PIs require that you obtain an in-country research permit?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you receive an in-country research permit for your survey from a government agency? No Is Selected

F17 As far as you know, are researchers required to get research permits to conduct surveys in \${q://QID8/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Transition Before we conclude, we'd like to ask you about how you reported results from your most recently completed survey.

G1 For each of the following materials from your survey, please note whether it is something that is publicly available online at this moment, something you plan to make publicly available online in the future, or something that you do not plan to make publicly available online.

	Publicly available online at this moment (1)	Plan to make publicly available online in the future (2)	Will not be made publicly available online (3)	N/A (4)
Complete dataset (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Locations and dates of interviews (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questionnaire in English (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questionnaire in other language(s) (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Visual or audio exhibits (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sampling protocol (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Enumerator training materials (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
IRB approvals (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In-country research permits (9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Response rates (10)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

G2 Did you produce any non-academic reports from the survey?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Answer If Did you produce any non-academic results of the survey? Yes Is Selected

G3 For whom were these reports produced? (Select all that apply)

- Funding organizations (1)
- Policymakers in the country of your home institution (2)
- Policymakers in the country where the survey was done (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't know (5)

Answer If Did you produce any non-academic results of the survey? Yes Is Selected

G4 Are these reports publicly available?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't know (3)

Transition To conclude, we'd like to ask you a few demographic questions.

H1 What is your age?

H2 What is your gender?

- Male (1)
- Female (2)

H3 In what country were you born?

- USA (1)
- Canada (2)
- UK (3)
- Germany (4)
- Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_

H4 With what type of institution are you primarily affiliated?

- University or college (1)
- Non-academic research institute (2)
- Private company (3)
- Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_

H5 What is your current rank?

- Doctoral student (1)
- Post-doctoral fellow (2)
- Assistant professor (3)
- Associate professor (4)
- Full professor (5)

H6 Thank you for taking the time to participate in the survey! If you have any additional comments about conducting surveys in developing countries, please feel free to contact us. Noam Lupu University of Wisconsin-Madison Tel. (608) 262-0614 lupu@wisc.edu Kristin Michelitch Vanderbilt University Tel. (615) 322-1562 kristin.michelitch@vanderbilt.edu